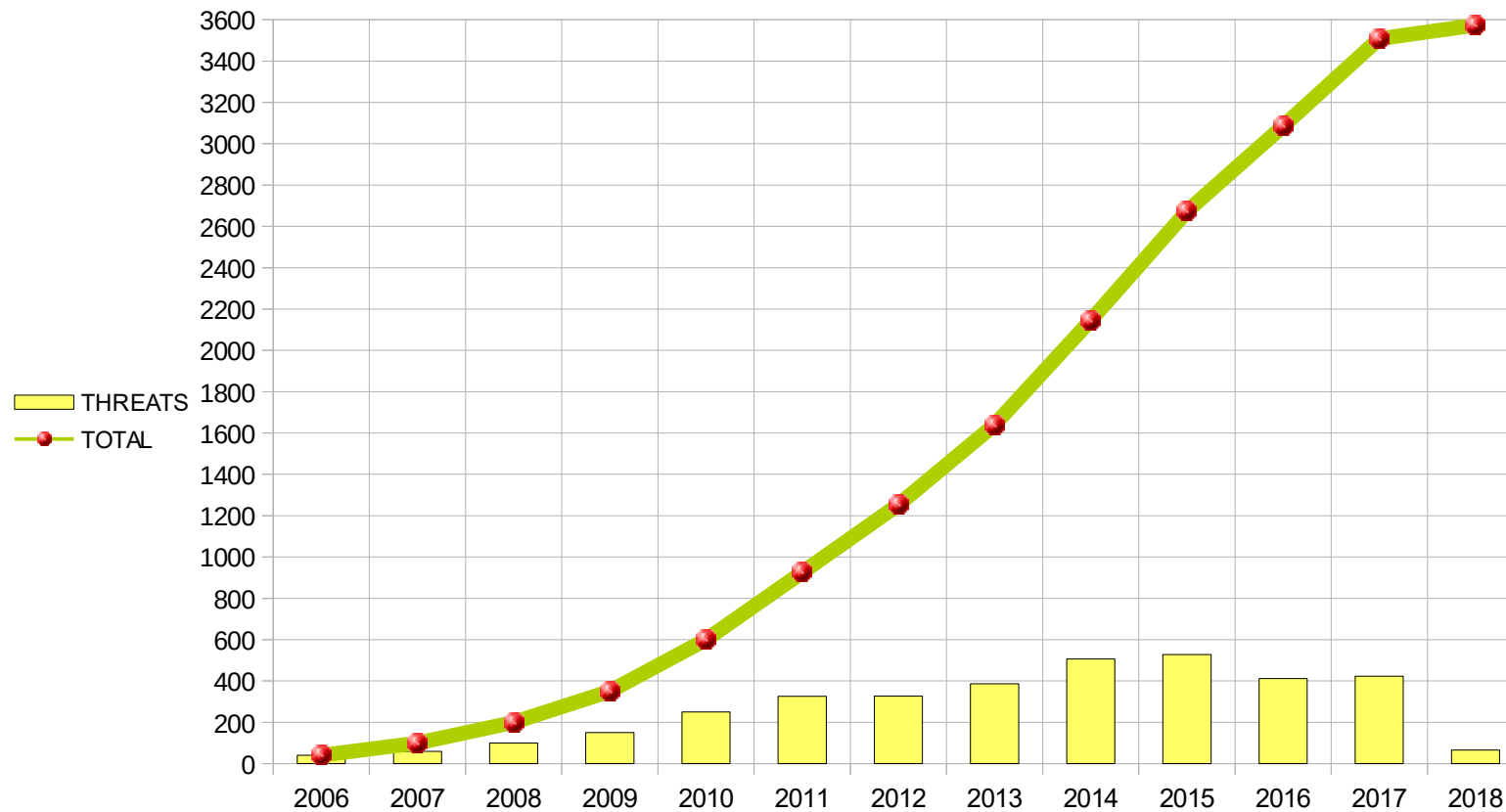


3574

THREATENED JOURNALISTS IN ITALY

SINCE 2006

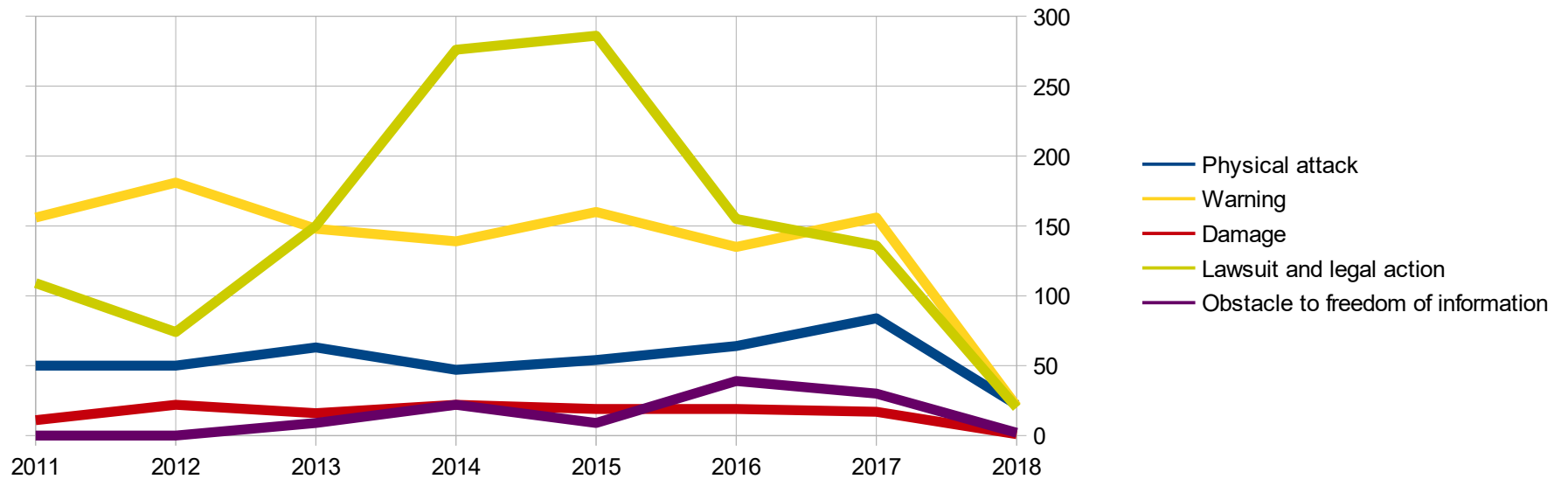
| YEAR | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| THREATS | 40 | 60 | 100 | 150 | 250 | 326 | 327 | 386 | 506 | 528 | 412 | 423 | 66 |
| TOTAL | 40 | 100 | 200 | 350 | 600 | 926 | 1253 | 1639 | 2145 | 2673 | 3085 | 3508 | 3574 |



MOST FREQUENT THREATS BY CATEGORY

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 | TOT |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Frivolous defamation lawsuit | 85 | 26 | 84 | 159 | 88 | 63 | 54 | 3 | 562 |
| Insult | 24 | 54 | 61 | 36 | 19 | 21 | 50 | 1 | 266 |
| Light attack | 22 | 35 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 60 | 64 | 18 | 318 |
| Abuse of legal process | 14 | 34 | 30 | 63 | 143 | 41 | 24 | 4 | 353 |
| Letter with active bullets | 55 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 80 |
| Personal threat | 48 | 5 | 13 | 19 | 13 | 4 | 17 | 0 | 119 |
| Banner or graffiti threat | 2 | 54 | 9 | 15 | 21 | 6 | 22 | 0 | 129 |
| Discrimination and arbitrary exclusion | 3 | 11 | 22 | 16 | 39 | 41 | 7 | 0 | 139 |
| Explosion or explosive device | 26 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 43 |
| Threatening letter or other written threat | 7 | 16 | 17 | 11 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 83 |
| Specious civil lawsuit | 1 | 10 | 16 | 30 | 43 | 33 | 23 | 3 | 159 |
| Death threat | 7 | 15 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 55 |
| Gunshot | 1 | 5 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| Damage to property and personal effects or work instruments | 9 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 64 |
| Verbal warning in presence of 3rd party | 3 | 16 | 0 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 59 |
| House fire or car fire | 2 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 54 |
| Threat through Facebook or other social network | 6 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 25 | 31 | 18 | 8 | 101 |
| Frivolous defamation lawsuit brought by a judge | 0 | 0 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 43 |
| Serious attack | 0 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 40 |
| Invasive search | 5 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| Theft | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 9 |
| Stalking | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Notice of investigation for crimes linked to publication of news | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Sequestration of documents, files and work instruments | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 7 | 26 |
| Threatening phone call | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 21 |
| Home intrusion | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 11 |
| Letter with spent shell casings | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Obstacle to freedom of information | 0 | 0 | 9 | 19 | 6 | 30 | 29 | 2 | 95 |
| Shadowing | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Blackout blog | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 14 |
| Beware | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 16 |
| Indictment for refusing to reveal the sources of news | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 |
| Hackers attack | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 31 |
| Indictment for publication arbitrary judicial | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 22 |
| TOTAL | 326 | 327 | 386 | 506 | 528 | 412 | 423 | 66 | 2974 |

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | TOTAL |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| Warnings | 156 | 181 | 148 | 139 | 160 | 135 | 156 | 21 | 1096 |
| Physical attack | 50 | 50 | 63 | 47 | 54 | 64 | 84 | 22 | 434 |
| Lawsuit and legal action | 109 | 74 | 150 | 276 | 286 | 155 | 136 | 20 | 1206 |
| Damage | 11 | 22 | 16 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 1 | 127 |
| Obstacle to freedom of information | 0 | 0 | 9 | 22 | 9 | 39 | 30 | 2 | 111 |
| TOTAL | 326 | 327 | 386 | 506 | 528 | 412 | 423 | 66 | 2974 |

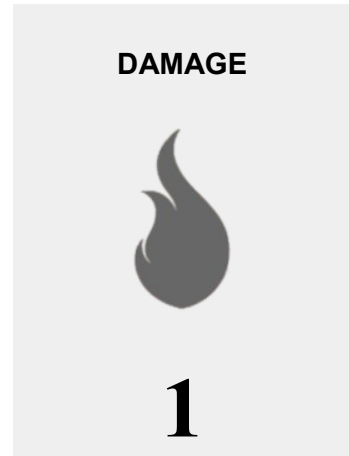


MOST THREATENED MEDIA BY TYPE

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Printed press | 74 | 84 | 104 | 163 | 119 | 87 | 94 | 9 | 734 |
| TV | 20 | 36 | 35 | 52 | 51 | 44 | 39 | 7 | 284 |
| Web | 11 | 28 | 37 | 60 | 80 | 67 | 64 | 9 | 356 |
| Books | 3 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 36 |
| Other | 7 | 9 | 16 | 27 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 0 | 109 |

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THREATENED JOURNALISTS IN 2018



THREATS 2018

